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# What are cross cutting issues in education

What is cross cutting in education. What are cross cutting themes in education. What are cross cutting issues in education pdf.

Cross-cut problems are topics that are identified as important and affecting and cut more or all aspects of development. These arguments should therefore be integrated and integrated into all phases of development from the design of policies, implementation, evaluation and learning. At mainstream a problem means adopting this goal throughout the process. For example, what are the kind dimensions of a given problem - affects men and women differently? In this case, is the policy and / or the program designed to deal with these gender differences? Finally, when looking back to our actions, were our effective activities to contribute to a greater gender balance? The main transversal cutting problems require political leadership and institutional commitment. Critical qualification factors are: paintings and support policy strategies; the commitment of the necessary financial resources and human; Incentives and performance responsibility; And a culture of learning. In fact, the mainstreaming process requires particular attention, innovation, flexibility and adaptation; The progressive creation of new standards and standards as awareness has been created and understanding is developed. Presented here are some of the cross-cutting key problems that are fundamental for the sustainable development of the counties; This list can be progressively expanded. Equity and Inclusion Inclusion Gender Climate Change Change Transition Transition Equity and social inclusion in a different company like the capital and the social inclusion of Kenya must be faced and the center of any governance approach to ensure that everyone will participate in the development of a peaceful country and prosperous. These principles are incorporated throughout the Constitution, from the list of "Special supply for groups and marginalized areas" between the principles of public finance (art. 201) in fact, not only groups face lower barriers to access development and opportunities. They often also start from "Ground", from a point of observation. The approach is "approximately" in the assignment of resources to the counties and through departments within a county - or the approach "business-as-usual" - In the assumption and the relative approach of personnel who often translates into favorability and exclusion is against these principles. The counties need resolved policies to level the playing field and make sure that all residents have an active role in developing a prosperous company. The Persequation Fund is a tax transfer established by the Constitution (Article 204) For this very purpose, but all MDA and county governments should also take similar tools and these principles of governance and public financing in their decision-making preparation and financing allocation. Second policy resources and criteria for sharing revenues between marginalized areas, CRA, 2018 How are the fairs are revenue sharing mechanisms in combating intra-county inequalities in Kenya? International budget partnerships, Kenya, January 2018 mainstreaming genre (GM) is a public policy perspective and practical to always evaluate and understood concerns, experiences and various implications for people of different kinds in any planned political action, including legislation and programs, in all of them Areas and levels Women and men equally benefit and inequality is not perpetuated (adapted by the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), July 1997). The achievement of gender equality and the Of all women and girls is one of sustainable development goals (SDG 5). Gender equality is entrenched in the Constitution of Kenya and is central to the national value and the principles of governance. The Constitution establishes that women and men have the right to treatment parity, including the right to equal opportunities in political, economic, cultural and social social matters The principles of equality and non-discrimination are entrenched in the Constitution and the legislation of Kenyan. The Constitution requires the State to take legislative measures and other measures, including affirmative and policy programs designed to repair any disadvantage immediately by individuals or groups due to past discrimination. It is therefore a legal requirement that all county governments, both county assemblies and county managers, take stock to ensure the involvement of men and women and the consideration of their problems in all processes, of the decision-making process and In implementation, monitoring and revision of all decisions and delivery of the service. Why is it important in managing the public expenses of the county (PEM)? Gender mainstreaming in public spending management processes (PEM) is important as it makes government activities more effective to promote the development of counties. When political and legislative actions are decided or when programs are formulated that define how public resources will be assigned and managed in the delivery of public services, aware of how things affect men and women different is fundamental to improve decisions and - at the end - the effectiveness of the government and the quality of life for the entire community. People of different ages and social and economic state have different needs and priorities and uneven access to opportunities. Therefore, careful attention and consideration of these is necessary to ensure that the impact of decisions and shares is relevant and fair; And it does not involve involuntary consequences than further gender inequality. By adopting the gender goal when making government decisions it guarantees that the different needs of all citizens, women, men, boys and girls can be addressed in a more accurate and effective way. The sex of mainstreaming in PEMs results: analysis [to establish differential needs, priorities and impact of existing policies and programs on women and men to inform decisions. A systemic approach, including the creation of structures and processes to integrate gender considerations throughout the formulation of politics, strategy, planning, budget, programming, implementation and reporting processes. The definition of gender disaggregated indicators to monitor, evaluate and revise policy, plans, budgets and programs to ensure that the results of gender equality reaches. Participatory approaches, guaranteeing extensive property and involvement of women and men through different groups of ages, socio-economic and cultural backgrounds and in particular from the groups of marginalized societies. The reactive budget to the genre (GRB) is an example of incorporating sex in a PEM process. The budget is a tool for implementing critical public policy and including gender prospects in budgets is important to ensure that public resources have elapsed effectively. GRB is the process of integrating gender perspectives in all phases of the budget process by formulation, approval, execution / implementation and revision and audit - to ensure that gender considerations are policies and actions Integrated budget. The process includes a range of activities including: budget analysis from a gender perspective to determine the differential impact on women and men; Establishing strategy, structures and processes to systematically incorporate the genre within all budgetary processes; formulate or reformulate budgetary policies and programs; establish indicators to monitor and evaluate the execution of the budget; and the revision of the budgetary policy relating to the And to the expense to ensure that they reach the results of gender equality. Session paper resources n. 02 of 2019 on national policy on gender and development. Ministry of Public Service, Youth and Sex. October 2019. National guidelines of gender and parity (NGEC) for the reactive budget to the genre in Kenya. National gender and equality equality (NGEC). 2014. Genre with reactive budget and its application in planning in Kenya. Society for International Development. 2012 a guide to mainstreaming in the agricultural sector. Ministry of Agriculture and the Ministry of Development of Livestock. Genre 2010 Genre Reactive Budget in practice "a training manual. UNIFEM, the climate change for climate change 2008 UNFPA 2008 is making time "and its impact on our environment " more extreme. The dry seasons are more likely to turn into severe drought, the rains intensify causing floods and muddy, the crops are exposed to stronger plagues. The development and the means of support are inextricably linked to the environment. Local governments and authorities with responsibility for national and local development must promote sustainable management of natural resources and adaptation to the effects of climate change on the environment. Adaptation of climate change (CCA) refers to efforts to reduce the effects and risks and exploit the opportunities that may arise due to climate change. Acting in combating climate change and its impact is one of the sustainable development objectives (Objective 13) and this urgency was captured in national legislation under the Climate Change Act, 2016. The mainstreaming act requires a cross-cut approach to integrate considerations across governance and public expenditure management processes from policy and planning, allocation and use of resources, from service delivery, monitoring and review. This is necessary to realize and support the results of development and the environment. What does the mainstreaming cca mean? As with other cross-cutting problems, the adaptation of mainstreaming climate change in public expenditure involves a systemic approach in which each step and process is considered through the lens of climate change. For each sector - from infrastructure to agriculture, from housing to water - governments must assess the challenges and opportunities brought by climate change and take into account decisions. It involves the adoption of an iterative, inclusive and multi-layered analysis of the impact of climate change and the effectiveness of advanced solutions to adapt to the environment changing in all levels of government and all sectors. The mainstreaming act requires political leadership and a broad commitment, as well as the commitment of local actors and stakeholders. It involves: evaluations and analysis: scientific, social, cultural, economic and political evaluations and analysis to understand current and future risks, identify options, opportunities and adaptability in all sectors. Map and review of local policy at county level, institutional and organizational context and relevant stakeholders for climate change adaptation. Development of strategies and process adaptation to systematically integrate climate change adaptation considerations into development planning, resource allocation, planning and design of projects, costs and implementation, monitoring, evaluation, learning and review of actions. Awareness, awareness raising and interested parties and city stakeholders and engaging citizens is essential for effective collection action. Continue to strengthen the capabilities of all stakeholders and actors, at all levels in all sectors for effective adaptation, mitigation of risk and exploitation of opportunities. Resources Act of Climate Change, 2016 Kenya National Adaptation Plan 2015-2030. Improvement of climate resilience towards achieving 2030 and beyond the Ministry of the Environment and Natural Resources. July 2016. adaptation to climate variability and change, a guidebook for development planning, you said, August 2007 screening tools and guidelines for the mainstream climate change adaptation "stock report of the evaluation. undp. February 2010. Sustainable development goals the flow and management of public resources are substantially influenced byresulting in inefficiencies and disorders in the provision of services. This is particularly evident during elections and changes in leadership, but also in the transition between fiscal years. The risk of diverting the time of staff and government resources away from their primary delivery service purpose and to political campaigns abruptly increases in electoral years. The reports of the budget controller office indicate a sharp decline in development expenditure during the most recent elections of 2017 - the first great transition from the creation of county governments delivery of services and the implementation of the project slow down And after the elections and when the changes in leadership take place some projects could also be abandoned before completion. Before the end of an administrative term, but also towards the end of each fiscal year, the counties often rush to issue contracts and purchase orders that are in suspended bills that embrace the beginning of the following fiscal year. The annual calendar is often reduced to about 10 months of implementation and a 5-year administration mandate ends up providing 3 years complete with implementation, more fractions of the first and last year. This transition problem cuts all sectors by interrupting cash flows and service delivery. It must be addressed by decoupling technical work and the provision of services from political campaigns and strengthening budget discipline and cash flows to ensure constant and efficient availability of resources to the sectors responsible for delivery and service implementation. The governor's compass: Better governance and responsibility for last devolution dividends to all Kenyans. Board of governors. 2020

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